



# Northern Bay P-12 College

Growth | Collaboration | Persistence | Kindness

## Senior School Curriculum Handbook



# Your Senior Pathway at a Glance

## Your Senior Pathway options



## What else can be included in your Pathway?

- VET (Vocational Education & Training)
- SBATs (School-Based Apprenticeships & Traineeships)
- Structured Workplace Learning (SWL)

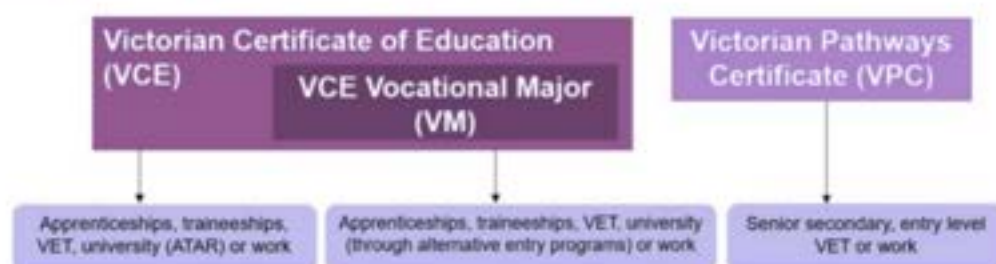
## Before choosing your pathway...

- Talk to your teachers, careers team, and family
- Reflect on your interests and strengths
- Check your Year 9 Morrisby results
- Look at your Career Action Plan
- Find out what subjects are required for courses you're interested in

# Planning Your Pathway

Senior school pathways are a collection of studies planned to deliver the requirements for a senior school certificate, either:

- Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE), or
- Victorian Certificate of Education - Vocational Major (VCE VM)
- Select students can also enroll in the Victorian Pathways Certificate which is based on individual student circumstances.



There are also Vocational Education and Training (VET) studies, including Australian School Based Apprenticeships (SBATs). VET can be included in both VCE and VCE Vocational Major programs. Whichever Senior School Pathway you choose, you will need to spend time investigating what each of these pathways has to offer before deciding to take it.

When planning your course you should:

- consider the subject areas that you enjoy;
- consider the subject areas that you are good at;
- seek advice and talk to a variety of people about your interests and further studies;
- read the VCE/VCE VOCATIONAL MAJOR/VET descriptions in this handbook;

Find out what studies are recommended or prerequisites for the tertiary courses you may wish to undertake

- Discuss with your family.
- Consult with the careers team at school.
- Look at your Career Action Plan.
- Reflect on your Morrisby results from Year 9.

The table below is a summary of the various possible programs that run within Years 11 and 12:

OPTIONS	VCE PROGRAM	VCE - VOCATIONAL MAJOR PROGRAM
TEACHING & LEARNING STYLE	Predominantly theoretical with some practical work in some	Applied and active learning with a focus on experiential learning
QUALIFICATION	Both programs certify the completion of post compulsory secondary schooling in Victoria	
SUBJECTS & AREAS OF STUDY	Combination of VCE Studies and VET courses	Combination of VCE Vocational Major Units, VCE Units, VET courses and

# Student Pathways

## 01.

### VCE

This pathway can lead to:

- University
- TAFE
- Employment
- Apprenticeship or Traineeship

\*This pathway provides students with an ATAR which can be used to apply for many tertiary education institutions.



## 02

### VCE-VM

This pathway can lead to:

- TAFE
- Apprenticeship or Traineeship
- Employment
- University (non ATAR pathway)



## 03

### VPC

This pathway can lead to:

- TAFE
- Apprenticeship
- Employment



# VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING (VET)

VET is a study option combining VCE or VCE - VM with vocational training and work placement in industry. VET is recognised as a pathway to a number of careers. A student's VET program may form part of a pathway towards employment or tertiary studies after secondary school.

Many employers are recruiting students who have completed VET programs. Successfully completing a VET Certificate provides you with a nationally recognised certificate that can lead directly into employment and higher certificate level TAFE courses. VET courses can even provide you with credit for some tertiary institutions.

## Who needs a VET?

VCE - VM students **must** undertake VET as part of that program. A student's VET program in most cases constitutes another subject undertaken off campus.

VCE students have the **choice** to enrol in a VET certificate as one of their chosen subjects.

## What should I know about VET before applying?

Students signing up for external VET courses are required to use the bus and follow the expectations of the Geelong VET Network agreement, including guardian permission which is a part of their VET application.

Throughout the Geelong Network, most VET 1st Year Courses run on Wednesday afternoons, with 2nd Year VET courses running on Monday afternoons which aligns with the NBC VET block.

## USI: Unique Student Identifier

As of January 1st 2015, all students doing a nationally recognised training program need to have a Unique Student Identifier (USI). This includes students doing Vocational Education Training (VET) at school. If students don't have a USI they will not receive their qualification or statement of attainment.

In order to apply, students must go to the below website, or scan the QR Code.

<https://www.usi.gov.au/your-usi/create-usi>



## Assessment in VET

Attendance at each VET lesson is extremely important as a number of assessments are completed practically. VET studies are assessed by the subject teacher against a nationally accredited set of competencies. If a student is competent, they receive a satisfactory grade. If a student is competent, they receive a satisfactory grade. If a student cannot demonstrate their competence in an area, they can be reassessed at a later time after further practice. Where possible, assessment should be a practical task or based on a practical task. Some units require mandatory placements which depending on VCE OR VCE-VM enrollment may include completion over school holidays.

### What VET courses are available?

Please note all VET Course offerings are based on student numbers so not always guaranteed to go ahead the following year.

#### The following VET subjects may be offered at Northern Bay College:

Cert III Sport, Aquatics & Recreation	Certificate II in Workplace Skills
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#### The following VET subjects may be offered at GITC

Automotive Vocational Preparation Certificate II (Year 1 and 2)	Engineering Studies Certificate II (Automotive Program)
Building & Construction (Carpentry) Certificate II (Year 1 and 2)	Certificate II Engineering Studies
Cookery Certificate II (Year 1 and 2)	

#### The following VET subjects may be offered at partner schools in the Geelong Cluster

Certificate III Music Industry (Sound Production)	Certificate III Beauty Services (Year 1)
Certificate III in Music (Performance) (Year 1)	Certificate II in Horticulture
Certificate II in Agriculture	Certificate II in Animal Studies

The following VET subjects may be offered at The Gordon. Check the link below, or scan the QR Code

<https://www.thegordon.edu.au/vetdss>



### How do I apply for a VET?

Parents and students should consider the expectations of VET as part of their course counseling process in consultation with their Year 10 Leader, VCE-VM leader and the Career Managers.

**Students and families must complete an application and return it to the careers office by Friday July 25th.**

If you wish to complete a VET course at The Gordon you will also have to complete the online VET applications. They open on 6th August for students completing Year 11 and 12 in 2025 and 20th August for Year completing Year 10 in 2025.

Enquiries relating to VET should be directed to the Careers team - Mel Whyte & Joanne Parcell.

# VCE Vocational Major (VM)

The VCE Vocational Major (VM) is a vocational applied learning program within the VCE designed to be completed over two years. The VM will give students greater choice and flexibility to pursue their strengths and interests and develop skills and capabilities needed to succeed in further education, work and life.



Students who wish to enrol in the VM program must apply via google form before Thursday 4th July 2025

VM 11	VM 12
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unit 1 &amp; 2 VET Course</li> <li>Unit 1&amp;2 Literacy</li> <li>Unit 1 &amp; 2 Numeracy, or VCE General or Foundation Maths</li> <li>Unit 1&amp;2 Work Related Skills</li> <li>Unit 1&amp;2 Personal Development Skills</li> <li>Integrated Projects</li> <li>Additional Tutoring</li> </ul> <p>■ Choice of applying for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>School based apprenticeship</li> <li>Unit 1&amp;2 Business Management or Food Studies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unit 3 &amp; 4 VET Course</li> <li>Unit 3&amp;4 Literacy</li> <li>Unit 3&amp;4 Numeracy</li> <li>Unit 3&amp;4 Work Related Skills</li> <li>Unit 3&amp;4 Personal Development Skills</li> <li>Integrated Projects</li> <li>Additional Tutoring</li> </ul> <p>■ Choice of applying for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>School Based Apprenticeship</li> <li>Unit 3&amp;4 Business Management or Food Studies (available in 2027)</li> </ul>

To be eligible to receive the VCE VM Certificate students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 16 units (across year 11 and 12) including a minimum of:

- 3 VM Literacy or VCE English units (including a unit 3-4 sequence)
- 2 VM Numeracy or VCE Mathematics units (most students will complete 4 units)
- 2 VM Work Related Skills units (most students will complete 4 units)
- 2 VM Personal development units (most student will complete 4 units)
- 2 VET Credits at Certificate II or above (180 nominal hours)

Students **must** complete a minimum of four unit 3-4 sequences, one being Literacy or English. Students will be required to apply for the VM program and must participate in an interview as part of their VCE VM application.

## When you finish your VM studies you will receive:

- A statement of results
- A statement of attainment for any VET units completed
- A VET qualification – if completed
- Your Victorian Certificate of Education with a Vocational Major

## This pathway can lead to:

- TAFE
- Apprenticeship and Traineeship
- Employment
- University (non-ATAR pathways)



# Victorian Pathways Certificate

The Victorian Pathways Certificate (VPC) is an inclusive, flexible option for students who for various reasons are not ready or able to complete the VCE or VCE VM. The VPC is usually completed in Year 11 and 12 over a two-year period however some students can complete this certificate within a year. The course work in the VPC is delivered at an accessible level and teachers assess progress through classroom activities and participation.

VPC 11	VPC 12
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit 1&amp;2 Literacy</li> <li>• Unit 1 &amp; 2 Numeracy</li> <li>• Unit 1&amp;2 Work Related Skills</li> <li>• Unit 1&amp;2 Personal Development Skills</li> </ul> <p>• <i>With additional opportunities to apply for:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• School based Apprenticeship</li> <li>• Unit 1 &amp; 2 VET</li> <li>• Integrated project</li> <li>• Tutoring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit 3&amp;4 Literacy</li> <li>• Unit 3&amp;4 Numeracy</li> <li>• Unit 3&amp;4 Work Related Skills</li> <li>• Unit 3&amp;4 Personal Development Skills</li> </ul> <p>• <i>With additional opportunities to apply for:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• School Based Apprenticeship</li> <li>• Unit 1&amp;2 VET</li> <li>• Integrated Project</li> <li>• Tutoring</li> </ul>

To be eligible to receive the VPC students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 12 units including a minimum of:

- 2 VPC Literacy
- 2 VPC Numeracy or VCE Mathematics units
- 2 VPC Work Related Skills units
- 2 VPC Personal development units
- The remaining four units can come from other VPC units or from a VET Certificate I or above.

*Please note the VPC is not an option for all students and will be recommended by the college to meet the needs of a specific student. Enrolment in the VPC is decided in partnership with the student, students family and the college based on student data.*

## When you finish your VPC studies, you will receive:

- A Victorian Pathways Certificate
- Statement of results listing all the units you were enrolled in and completed

## This pathway can lead to:

- TAFE
- Apprenticeship and Traineeship
- Employment



# VM Literacy

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Vocational Major Literacy focuses on the development of the knowledge and skills required to be literate in Australia today. The key knowledge and key skills encompass a student's ability to interpret and create texts that have purpose, and are accurate and effective, with confidence and fluency. Listening, viewing, reading, speaking and writing are developed systematically and concurrently, so that students' capacity to respond to different texts informs the creation of their own written and oral texts.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Literacy for personal use</li><li>• Understanding &amp; creating digital texts</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understanding issues and voices</li><li>• Responding to opinions</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Accessing and understanding informational, organisational and procedural texts.</li><li>• Creating and responding to organisational, informational or procedural texts</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understanding and engaging with literacy for advocacy</li><li>• Speaking to advise or to advocate</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Participation in group discussions and teacher student conferences.
- Research tasks.
- Folios & reflections .
- Annotated summaries and photographs.
- Videos, podcasts and oral presentations.
- Written reports.
- Project Plan.

## Skills you will develop

- Ability to locate, read and understand the purpose, audience and context presented in a variety of real life texts.
- Create organisational, informational and procedural texts.
- Apply learnt social awareness and interpersonal skills when working independently and/or collaboratively in a real-life scenarios.
- Investigate and analyse issues significant to the community.
- Plan and implement a community project.

# VM Numeracy

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Vocational Major Numeracy focuses on enabling students to develop and enhance their numeracy skills to make sense of their personal, public and vocational lives. Students develop mathematical skills with consideration of their local, national and global environments and contexts, and an awareness and use of appropriate technologies.

### Subject Overview

<b>UNIT 1:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Number</li><li>• Shape</li><li>• Quantity and measures</li><li>• Relationships</li></ul>	<b>UNIT 2:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Dimension and direction</li><li>• Data</li><li>• Uncertainty</li><li>• Systematics</li></ul>	<b>*Each unit is framed mathematically across six different numeracy contexts:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Personal numeracy</li><li>• Civic numeracy</li><li>• Financial numeracy</li><li>• Health numeracy</li><li>• Vocational numeracy</li><li>• Recreational numeracy</li></ul>
<b>UNIT 3:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Number</li><li>• Shape</li><li>• Quantity and measures</li><li>• Relationships</li></ul>	<b>UNIT 4:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Dimension and direction</li><li>• Data</li><li>• Uncertainty</li><li>• Systematics</li></ul>	

## Work Requirements

- Investigations.
- Projects.
- Presentation.
- Portfolio.

## Skills you will develop

- Mathematical requirements for personal organisation involving numbers, data, money, time and travel.
- Understanding government, political and social data, information and processes.
- Understanding financial transactions and making informed judgements and decisions regarding the use and management of money.
- Accessing, understanding and using mathematical information to make decisions and act in the interests of health, healthcare and well-being.
- Using numeracy to undertake required tasks and activities in a workplace context.
- Understand, use and interpret recreational numeracy such as sports, arts, social media, gaming.

# VM Work Related Skills

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

In this subject, students will learn how to maintain positive working relationships with colleagues and employers, understanding the characteristics of a positive workplace culture and its relationship to business success. They will investigate key areas relating to workplace relations including methods for determining pay and conditions, workplace bullying, workplace discrimination, workplace harassment and dispute resolution. Students will discover how teamwork and communication skills contribute to healthy, collegiate and productive workplaces. Students will also develop and apply their knowledge and skills relating to portfolios, including the features and characteristics of a high-quality physical and/or digital portfolio.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Careers and learning for the future	UNIT 2: Workplace skills and capabilities
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Future careers</li><li>• Presentation of career and education goals</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skills and capabilities for employment and further education</li><li>• Transferable skills and capabilities</li></ul>
UNIT 3: Industrial relations, workplace environment and practice	UNIT 4: Portfolio preparation and presentation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Workplace wellbeing and personal accountability</li><li>• Workplace responsibilities and rights</li><li>• Communication and collaboration</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Portfolio development</li><li>• Portfolio presentation</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Portfolio presentation to panel audience.
- Role play.
- Presentations.
- Case study.
- Research task.
- Written Report.

## Skills you will develop

- Mathematical requirements for personal organisation involving numbers, data, money, time and travel.
- Understanding government, political and social data, information and processes.
- Understanding financial transactions and making informed judgements and decisions regarding the use and management of money.
- Accessing, understanding and using mathematical information to make decisions and act in the interests of health, healthcare and well-being.
- Using numeracy to undertake required tasks and activities in a workplace context.
- Understand, use and interpret recreational numeracy such as sports, arts, social media, gaming.

# VM Personal Development Skills

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

This study provides opportunities for students to explore influences on identity, set and achieve personal goals, interact positively with diverse communities, and identify and respond to challenges. Students will develop skills in self-knowledge and care, accessing reliable information, teamwork, and identifying their goals and future pathways. PDS explores concepts of effective leadership, self-management, project planning and teamwork to support students to engage in their work, community and personal environments. Through self-reflection, independent research, critical and creative thinking and collaborative action, students will extend their capacity to understand and connect with the world they live in, and build their potential to be resilient, capable citizens.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Personal identity and emotional intelligence</li><li>• Community health and wellbeing</li><li>• Promoting a healthy life</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What is community</li><li>• Community cohesion</li><li>• Engaging and supporting community</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Social awareness and interpersonal skills</li><li>• Effective leadership</li><li>• Effective teamwork</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Planning a community project</li><li>• Implementing a community project</li><li>• Evaluating a community project</li></ul>

### Work Requirements

- Project planning and consideration.
- Participation in a health and wellbeing program.
- Facilitation of a community based activity.
- Evaluating a range of individual and community based programs.

### Skills you will develop

- Self reflection
- Critical thinking
- Social awareness
- Empathy
- Collaborative action

# Structured Workplace Learning (SWL)

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

SWL involves on the job experience that enables students to relate theory to a real world work environment while developing their skills. Students will keep a workplace learning record and reflect on the skills developed throughout their placement. SWL is all about taking on opportunities and often using experiences as 'stepping stones' to their dream careers.

### Work Requirements

- Structured Workplace Learning Journal.
- Worksite visits.
- Employer Feedback.
- Mid and end of placement presentation.

### Skills you will develop

- Employability skills such as team work, leadership and problem solving.
- Refine or improve communication and time management skills.
- Understanding professional behaviour such as dress codes, language, respect and policies
- Ability to take initiative by offering to help, finding tasks, suggesting ideas or asking questions
- Job specific skills and competencies.

### Preparing for SWL

- Create or update your resume
- Draft up a general cover letter
- Ensure you have forms of identification handy
- Know your USI number

Your teachers and careers team will be able to support you with any of the above preparations.

# School Based Apprenticeships & Traineeships (SBATs)

Students have the opportunity to apply for a school based apprenticeship or traineeship once they have shown a high work ethic at school and a determination to start their transition into full time employment.

SBATs help students develop skills, capabilities and confidence that employers in growth industries need. SBAT students receive paid on-the-job training that contributes to their VCE, VCE Vocational Major or VPC and leads to a qualification.

A student cannot enter straight into an SBAT, they need to complete work experience or structured workplace learning and trial their competency at the job itself as well as their VET studies before considering applying.

At Northern Bay College students have the opportunity to work 2 days a week on a Monday and Friday with their employer, while completing online, onsite or training with a registered RTO. The remaining 3 days a week students are at school completing their units towards a VCE-VM or VPC certificate.

Northern Bay works with Head Start to oversee the running of SBATs. Head Start is a government organisation that sits under the Department of Education. The role of the Head Start coordinator is to ensure a smooth induction and running of a student's SBAT. They will keep student, guardian and employer informed of relevant paperwork, insurance, training contract, pay and overall check ins with all parties while also communicating with school. The 24 hour support and extra attention to detail that the Head Start program offers, gives students the greatest outcomes in these experiences. In addition students will remain in contact with Head Start up to 12 months post school for ease of transition into full time employment.

**/HEADSTART**  
APPRENTICESHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS

[www.education.vic.gov.au/headstart](http://www.education.vic.gov.au/headstart)

# VCE

## What is VCE?

The VCE, or Victorian Certificate of Education, is a senior secondary qualification in Victoria, that prepares students for university, further education, or the workforce. It's a comprehensive program offering a broad range of subjects, including humanities, sciences, mathematics, technologies, arts, and languages, as well as Vocational Education and Training (VET) programs.

## Student program selection and satisfactory completion of the VCE minimum requirements.

The minimum requirement for a student's program for the award of the VCE is satisfactory completion of 16 units which include:

- Three units of the common study of English/English EAL (Units 1, 2, 3 or 4)
- One sequence of the common study of English/ EAL at units 3&4
- Three sequences of Units 3 and 4 studies other than English, which can be VCE VET sequences

## Satisfactory Completion of Units

This section deals with the Victorian Curriculum Assessment Authority (VCAA) policy and procedures relating to achievement of learning outcomes, for the purposes of determining satisfactory completion of a unit. For satisfactory completion of a unit, a student must demonstrate achievement of each of the outcomes for that unit as specified in the Study Design. This decision will be based on the teacher's judgment of the student's performance across the class work (formative assessment) and not solely based upon SAC. Students are required to demonstrate key skills and knowledge through the completion of formative assessment to achieve an S or N prior to the SAC.

## Study Score

During Years 11 and 12, students complete School Assessed Coursework (SACs) and a final exam at the end of the year to assess knowledge in each VCE subject. SAC and exam marks are combined to calculate the raw study score for that subject.

The raw study score, which ranges from 0 to 50, reflects performance compared to all other students who took the same subject that year. It's not a mark out of 50. A score of 30 is the median, meaning a student performed better than half of the students. A score of 40 means the student outperformed about 91% of students in that subject.

## ATAR

The ATAR is a ranking system that compares Year 12 results to other students across Australia (except Queensland). It's not a score out of 100 but a rank that helps universities compare overall student performance. Some university courses have a minimum ATAR requirement for entry. In Victoria, the ATAR is calculated by the Victorian Tertiary Admissions Centre (VTAC) using your VCE results from the Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority (VCAA). To receive an ATAR, you must complete at least four VCE subjects in a recognised combination. Once you finish VCE, VTAC provides your ATAR. If you apply for university courses.

# Assessments

01

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## School Assessed Coursework (SAC)

Coursework assesses each student's overall level of achievement on the tasks designated in the study design. The study design specifies a range of tasks to assess achievement of each of the unit's outcomes. Assessment tasks designated for Coursework must be part of the regular teaching and learning program and must be completed mainly in class time. Results of coursework count towards a student's Study Score in each VCE study and in units 3&4 subjects goes towards the students Australian Tertiary Admission Rank (ATAR). It is compulsory that students attend all classes where School Assessed Coursework is being assessed.

02

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## School Assessed Tasks (SAT)

School-assessed tasks are designed to assess specific sets of skills. Assessment of student's levels of achievement on school-assessed tasks will be on the basis of teacher ratings on criteria specified by the VCAA. Schools will provide to the VCAA a score obtained by summing the criteria ratings. To ensure state-wide comparability, school's assessments will be monitored using the GAT and where necessary reviewed by the VCAA.

03

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## Examination

Year 11 – as developed by learning areas to VCAA standard. Year 11 exams occur at the end of each semester. They are recorded on reports on Xuno with written comments and a number grade performance. In units 3&4 subjects all studies will have examinations as part of their assessment. The two examination periods will be in October- November.

04

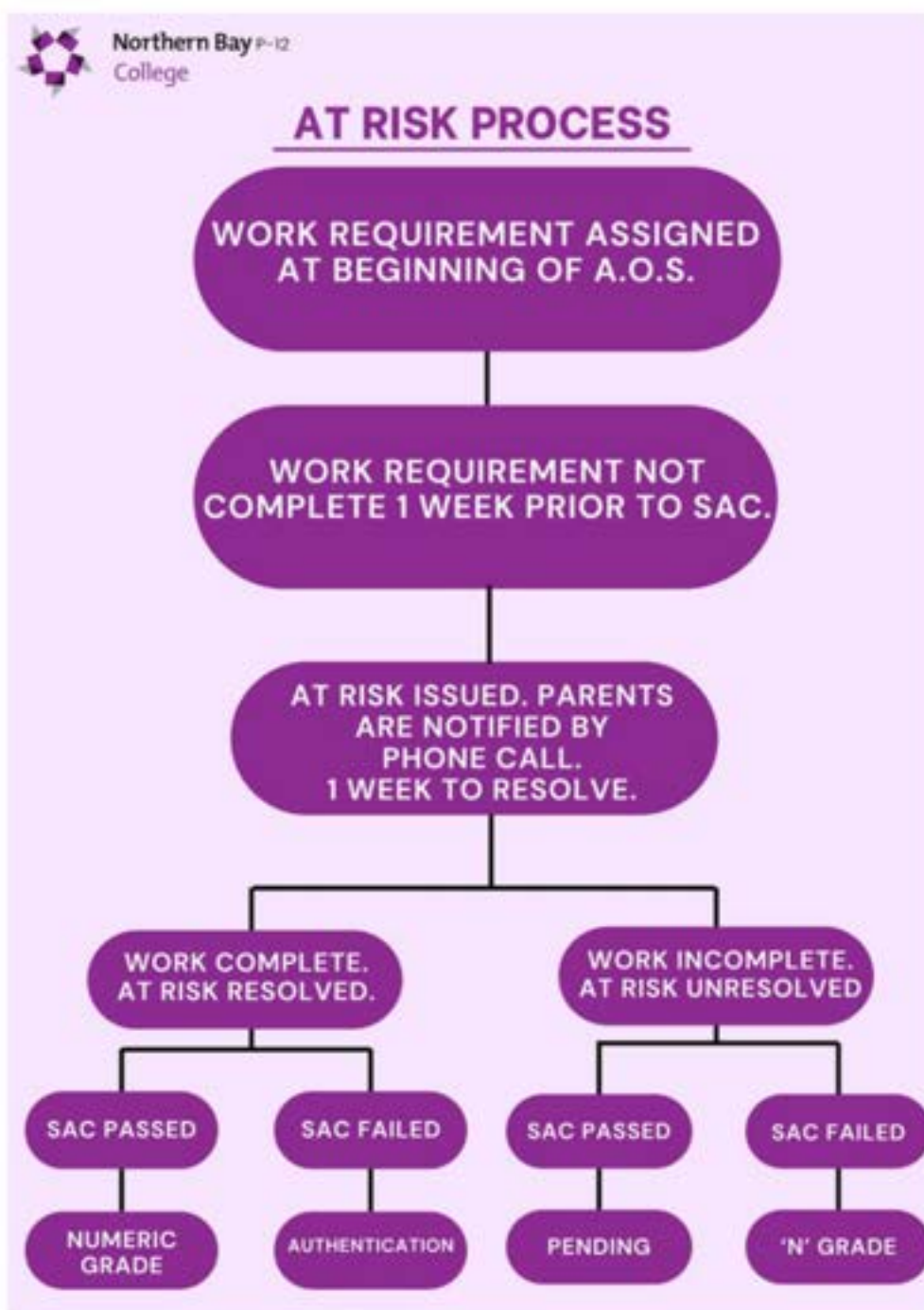
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## Reporting

Northern Bay P-12 College will provide feedback to students and parents with progress reports and statements at various times during the year on each unit of work. Reports will outline the progress of students in units and provide information on results (graded for units 1, 2 and 3).

# Work Requirements

The classroom teacher will set deadlines for submission of summative work as a learning task on Xuno. If a student feels they cannot complete the required work by the set date, they must apply for an extension before the due date. If a student does not submit the work by the due date and has failed to apply for an extension, an 'At Risk' is recorded and the student is provided with a further week to complete the work. If the work is completed the 'At Risk' chronicle is resolved by the teacher. If the work remains incomplete the teacher calls home to organise a Family Support Conference and which includes the VCE Community Leader.



# Art Creative Practice

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

Art Creative Practice is a subject focused on the practical making of art and understanding how artists create. In ACP you will independently create a body of work (folio) that explores ideas of your choosing. You will get to experiment with a variety of materials of your choice. The goal of your exploration is to create finished works of Art by the end of the unit.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Interpreting artworks and exploring the Creative Practice	UNIT 2: Interpreting artworks and developing the Creative Practice
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring different materials, techniques, and processes in art-making.</li><li>Developing personal ideas through creative experimentation.</li><li>Learning about artists and art movements to inspire your work.</li><li>Documenting and reflecting on your creative practice and progress.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Developing and refining your own artistic style and ideas.</li><li>Experimenting with different materials and techniques to express concepts.</li><li>Analyzing and responding to artworks by other artists.</li><li>Planning and creating a body of work for assessment.</li></ul>
UNIT 3: Investigation, ideas, artworks and the Creative Practice	UNIT 4: Interpreting, resolving and presenting artworks and the Creative Practice
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigating art styles, themes, and contexts to inspire your work.</li><li>Creating a personal and cohesive body of artwork.</li><li>Experimenting with materials and techniques to develop your concepts.</li><li>Reflecting on your creative decisions and artistic development.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Producing a final body of work that expresses your artistic vision.</li><li>Refining techniques and materials to enhance your artwork.</li><li>Reflecting critically on your creative process and outcomes.</li></ul> <p>Presenting and documenting your completed artwork for assessment.</p>

### Work Requirements

- Art Folio, Presentation of Research
- Resolution and Presentation of Work
- Finished Artworks
- Art Analysis
- Written test

### Why choose this subject?

Art Creative Practice is a subject great for students who can be independent and manage their time. Art is all about failing and making mistakes to improve, what you will be asked to do is document everything you make as evidence of your learning. You will be asked to research and study artists to understand how they create art and then apply their techniques to your practice.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Visual Art
VCE	Units 1-4 Art Creative Practice
Further Study/Careers	Concept Artist, Illustrator, Photographer, Animator, Graphic Designer, Fine Artist

# Biology

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Biology explores the science of life and living organisms. It examines the structure, function, and interactions of living things and how these processes contribute to the survival and reproduction of species. Students will learn how biological systems function at both the molecular and organismal levels, and how the interactions between organisms and their environment affect their survival. The study of biology in VCE emphasizes the impact of science on society, including ethical considerations, and its role in advancing our understanding of life processes.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: How do organisms regulate their functions?	UNIT 2: How does inheritance impact diversity?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Examine the cell as the basic unit of life, from single-celled organisms to multicellular systems.</li><li>Investigate cell specialisation in plants and animals and the role of homeostatic mechanisms in maintaining internal environments.</li><li>Explore diseases like cancer and diabetes, focusing on how disruptions in normal cell processes lead to these conditions.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Compare asexual and sexual reproduction strategies, including the use of reproductive cloning technologies.</li><li>Study structural, physiological, and behavioural adaptations that enhance survival.</li><li>Consider Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander knowledge on organism survival in Australian ecosystems.</li></ul>
UNIT 3: How do cells maintain life?	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Explore the role of nucleic acids and proteins in gene expression and cellular functions.</li><li>Examine the impact of DNA manipulation and biotechnologies.</li><li>Analyze biochemical pathways and biotechnological applications in agriculture.</li><li>Investigate case studies and bioethical issues, including gene technologies and the effects of enzyme inhibitors.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Study the human immune system and how it provides immunity to specific pathogens.</li><li>Examine the role of biological knowledge in addressing bioethical issues related to disease.</li><li>Investigate evolutionary biology, including gene pool changes and evidence for species relatedness through paleontology, morphology, and genomics.</li></ul>

### Work Requirements

- Lab experiments
- Dissections
- Case Studies
- Research projects
- Data analysis
- Independent investigations

### Why choose this subject?

Studying Biology provides a foundation for careers in health sciences, environmental science, research, and education. It helps develop critical thinking skills and an understanding of the scientific method. There are no prerequisites for entry into Biology for units 1, 2 and 3.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Year 10 Science (Biology)
VCE	Units 1-4 Biology
Further Study/Careers	Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Biomedical Science, Bachelor of Environmental Science, Nursing, Pharmacy

# Business Management

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Business Management examines the ways businesses manage resources to achieve objectives. The VCE Business Management study design follows the process from the first idea for a business concept, to planning and establishing a business, through to the day-to-day management of a business. It also considers changes that need to be made to ensure continued success of a business.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Planning a Business	UNIT 2: Establishing a Business
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Motivation, characteristics, opportunities, goal setting and business contributions to the nation</li> <li>Legal business structures, business models, resources, locations, sources of finance and planning tools</li> <li>Legal and government regulations, societal attitudes, economic and global conditions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An overview of the legal requirements for establishing a business - registration, taxation and financial control systems</li> <li>Marketing principles (7Ps) and establishing a customer base</li> <li>Identification of staffing needs within a business and the impact of technology</li> <li>Employee and employer expectations</li> </ul>
UNIT 3: Managing a Business	UNIT 4: Transforming a Business
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The key functional areas of a business including finance, human resources and sales and marketing</li> <li>The different types of management styles and skills needed in business operations</li> <li>Corporate social responsibility considerations in a business operating system</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The driving forces of change within a business</li> <li>The importance of leadership in change management</li> <li>Low and high-risk strategies when implementing change</li> <li>Key principles of the Three Step Change Model</li> <li>The effect of change on stakeholders</li> </ul>

### Work Requirements

- Case study research
- Website development
- Group and individual research tasks
- Planning and developing a business.
- Interviewing business owners.
- Business scenario formation
- Lotus diagrams
- Town planning tasks
- Business reports
- Oral presentations.

### Why choose this subject?

Studying Business Management opens doors to a wide array of career paths across various sectors, including roles such as small business owner, human resources manager, product developer, operations manager, and project manager. Notably, there are no prerequisites required for entry into Units 1, 2 & 3.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Humanities (Business & Economics)
VCE	Business Management, Legal Studies
Further Study/Careers	Bachelor of Business, Bachelor of Commerce, and Bachelor of Business Administration, Graduate Certificate of Business Management

# Chemistry

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Chemistry delves into the study of matter, its properties, and its interactions with other substances. It examines atomic structure, chemical reactions, and how elements combine to form new compounds. Chemistry is integral to everyday life and underpins vital fields such as medicine, engineering, environmental science, and food technology. Through this course, students will develop critical skills to understand, apply, and communicate scientific principles, empowering them to address real-world challenges and solve complex problems.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: How can the diversity of materials be explained?	UNIT 2: How do chemical reactions shape the natural world?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Study atomic structure and the periodic table to understand the properties of different elements.</li><li>Explore how atoms bond to form molecules, including ionic, covalent, and metallic bonding.</li><li>Investigate the uses and impacts of organic compounds in everyday materials.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigate water properties and explore acid-base and redox reactions.</li><li>Examine the role of pH in acidity and its applications in society.</li><li>Conduct practical investigations on solubility, molar volume of a gas, volumetric analysis, and calibration curves.</li></ul>
UNIT 3: How can design and innovation help to optimise chemical processes?	UNIT 4: How are carbon-based compounds designed for purpose?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigate chemical production of energy and materials, applying sustainability principles to minimize harmful effects on health and the environment.</li><li>Conduct practical investigations on thermochemistry, redox reactions, electrochemical cells, reaction rates, and equilibrium systems.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigate the structures and reactions of carbon-based organic compounds.</li><li>Study the metabolism of food and the action of medicines in the body.</li><li>Conduct practical investigations on organic synthesis, functional group identification, redox titrations and distillation.</li></ul>

### Work Requirements

- Lab experiments
- Complete chemical analysis
- Data collection
- Stoichiometry calculations
- Research projects
- Case studies on real-world chemical applications.

### Why choose this subject?

Studying chemistry opens doors to various careers in science, engineering, medicine and environmental fields. It builds problem solving and critical thinking skills, providing a strong foundation for future studies in science and industry. No prerequisites are required for units 1, 2 and 3.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Year 10 Science (Chemistry)
VCE	Units 1-4 Chemistry
Further Study/Careers	Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Chemical Engineering, Medicine, Pharmacy, Environmental Science

# Drama

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Drama is all about performance; creating, sharing and viewing performances. You will learn about the processes involved in devising original solo and ensemble-based performances and have the chance to share these formally and informally. Furthermore, you will have the opportunity to see a range of professional productions to support your creative and artistic development

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Introducing performance styles.	UNIT 2: Australian identity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Exploring different dramatic forms, styles, and performance techniques.</li><li>• Developing acting and improvisation skills through practical activities.</li><li>• Analyzing drama works to understand theatrical elements and meaning.</li><li>• Creating and performing original drama pieces in group or solo settings.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Investigating the use of space, movement, and voice in performance.</li><li>• Developing skills in devising and interpreting dramatic works.</li><li>• Exploring the role of audience and theatrical conventions.</li><li>• Creating and performing original or scripted drama pieces.</li></ul>
UNIT 3: Devised Ensemble Performance	UNIT 4: Devised Solo Performance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analyzing and interpreting complex scripts and performance texts.</li><li>• Developing advanced acting and performance skills.</li><li>• Creating and presenting devised or scripted performances.</li><li>• Reflecting on the creative process and the impact of dramatic choices.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Refining and performing a polished, extended solo or group performance.</li><li>• Applying advanced performance techniques and dramatic conventions.</li><li>• Evaluating and reflecting on your performance work and creative choices.</li><li>• Exploring the influence of theatre practitioners and styles on your work.</li></ul>

### Work Requirements

- A range of practical dramatic activities
- Drama games and exercises
- Devising original performance work.
- Analysing live performance.

### Why choose this subject?

Studying Drama is not just for those who want to be artists. The skills and knowledge you learn in Drama will help you in any industry you choose to work or study because it helps you develop your creativity and confidence; critical thinking and communication skills; and ability to be compassionate and collaborate. If you want to challenge yourself to step outside of your comfort zone, Drama is the place for you.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Year 10 Impact, Year 10 Drama
VCE	Unit 1-4 Drama
Further Study/Careers	Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Creative Arts, Bachelor of Performing Arts, Diploma of Live Production and Technical Services, Bachelor of Media, Bachelor of Communication, Bachelor of Education & Bachelor of Teaching

# English/EAL

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

Both English and EAL develop speaking, reading and writing skills. Both subjects focus on reading comprehension and analytical skills. Both subjects allow students to practise and refine their writing skills in response to a novel, a film or a play. Students have an opportunity to learn and practise their skills of writing a personal, and then, an analytical essay, and an analytical response to an argument. With the emphasis on analytical skills, students also have the chance to research a current issue, prepare and deliver a formal oral presentation.

### Subject Overview

<b>UNIT 1: Personal Text-Response Essay, One Original Text (Response to Stimulus) and Written Commentary About Own Writing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring how texts create meaning through language, structure, and style.</li><li>Analyzing a variety of written, spoken, and multimodal texts.</li><li>Developing skills in reading, writing, and oral communication.</li><li>Creating your own texts to express ideas and perspectives.</li></ul>	<b>UNIT 2: Analysis of Argument and Language, Annotated Persuasive Text, Formal Oral Presentation and Analytical Text-Response</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigating how language shapes ideas and influences audiences.</li><li>Comparing and analyzing texts from different contexts and perspectives.</li><li>Enhancing skills in writing, speaking, and critical reading.</li><li>Creating original texts that respond to themes and issues.</li></ul>
<b>UNIT 3: Analytical Text-Response Essay and Written Response to a Stimulus</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Read a novel or a play, or view a film</li><li>Analyse the deeper meaning of the text: author's thinking behind the text</li><li>Learn to find quotes in the text, and use them to create an analytical response</li><li>Practise planning and writing in response to a stimulus</li><li>Practise highlighting and annotating own writing to create a commentary for own writing</li></ul>	<b>UNIT 4: Analytical Argument-Response, Formal Oral Presentation Analytical Text-Response</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Read and practise highlighting and annotating argument texts</li><li>Practise writing argument and language analysis</li><li>Research, plan, rehearse and deliver a formal persuasive oral presentation</li><li>Read a novel or a play, or view a film</li><li>Analyse the deeper meaning of the text: author's thinking behind the text</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

Read and/or view a text such as a novel, a play or a film, write an analytical response to a text, create own original writing in response to a stimulus, research, plan rehearse and deliver a formal oral presentation, analyse, annotate and write in response to an argument text, write own texts, read other students' texts, highlight and annotate texts, write a commentary about own writing, work in small groups, use exemplars of writing, templates and planners, discuss issues and brainstorm ideas in groups, use Edrolo to supplement class learning.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	10 English, 10EAL
VCE	VCE Units 1-4 English or EAL
Further Study/Careers	TAFE, any university course, apprenticeship

# Food Studies

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Food Studies is a subject that explores food from many angles, combining theory with hands-on cooking and testing. It helps students build food knowledge and skills to make informed, healthy choices in a world full of influences. Students learn about food history, production, sustainability, and the social, cultural, ethical and health-related aspects of food. Practical tasks like cooking, sensory analysis, and food testing are a key part of the course.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Food origins	UNIT 2: Food makers
In <b>Unit 1</b> , we explore how food has changed over time — from early hunter-gatherers to modern farming. We also look at how food culture has developed in Australia, including First Nations food traditions, migration, and the rise of things like fusion and convenience foods.	In <b>Unit 2</b> , it's all about how we cook, eat and make food choices today. We learn practical skills in the kitchen, look at how nutrition guides help us plan healthy meals, and explore the reasons behind our personal food choices, from budget to lifestyle and beliefs.
UNIT 3: Food in daily life	UNIT 4: Food issues challenges and futures
In <b>Unit 3</b> , we look at why we eat the way we do. We learn what our bodies need from food (including digestion) and how things like culture, family, social media and trends affect our food choices and why establishing a healthy eating pattern. We also learn how to tell if food information is reliable or just hype.	In <b>Unit 4</b> , we zoom out and look at food on a global scale. We explore big issues like sustainability, food waste and ethical production. Then we apply what we've learned to solve a real food-related problem by designing and evaluating our own food product or solution.

## Work Requirements

- Cook a variety of foods
- Complete sensory analysis tasks
- Comparative food tests
- Respond to design briefs
- Analyse Diets and Food Products
- Case Studies

## Why choose this subject?

A student should choose Food Studies in VCE if they're interested in food, health, culture, and the environment. It's a great subject for developing practical cooking skills while also learning about the science, history, and social aspects of food. Food Studies helps students make informed choices about what they eat, understand global and local food systems, and explore issues like sustainability, nutrition, and food trends.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Foods of the World, Food Trends
VCE	Unit 1-4 Food Studies
Further Study/Careers	It supports pathways into further study or careers in health, hospitality, education, food science, food production and services and also nutrition.

# Foundation Maths

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

Foundation Maths focuses on building practical skills that are useful in everyday life and simple mathematical concepts. In short, Foundation Maths is all about practical, everyday maths that you'll actually use in real life. It's a great choice if you're looking for something manageable, useful, and not too heavy on complex concepts. Plus, it gives you the confidence and skills to deal with maths in the real world without the pressure of more advanced subjects. This subject can be really useful for careers in trades, health, or even business administration.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Working with numbers and repeated calculation in practical, everyday and routine work contexts.</li><li>Collection, presenting and analysis of data from the community, work, recreation and/or media contexts.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Numbers and calculations and their application in relation to the understanding and management of personal, local and national financial matters.</li><li>Use and application of the metric system and related measurements in a variety of domestic, societal, industrial and commercial contexts.</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Uses of numbers, calculations, algorithms and computational thinking to solve practical problems in the community, business and industry contexts.</li><li>Collection, presentation and analysis of data and to critically reflect on statistical data and results as well as to be able to communicate and report on your findings and any implications.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Uses of numbers, calculations, relationships and formulae and their application to the analysis and critical reflection on personal, local, national and global financial, consumer and global matters.</li><li>Use and apply the metric system of measurement in a variety of domestic, societal, industrial and commercial contexts, including consideration of accuracy, precision and error.</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Set questions from textbook
- Short quizzes and tests
- Investigation projects.
- Bound reference book

## Why choose this subject?

- Learn useful, real-life maths skills for everyday tasks like budgeting, cooking, and travel
- Build confidence in maths without the pressure of advanced topics
- Great for careers that don't need complex maths (e.g. retail, hospitality, creative fields)

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	SEP or General Maths
VCE	Foundation 1, 2 and then 3,4 VCE VM
Further Study/Careers	Trades, Nursing, Health, Business Administration, Hospitality, Retail

# General Mathematics

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

General Maths in Year 11 & 12 is the "everyday maths" subject that's practical, logical, and super useful. It's not focused on heavy algebra or calculus like Methods is - instead, it teaches you the kinds of maths you'll actually use in life, work, and future study (especially for courses like business, health, IT, trades, or social sciences). In short, General Maths is a smart, flexible option that gives you useful life skills, supports heaps of future careers, and keeps you confident in maths without overloading you with abstract theory.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Data Analysis, Recurrence and Finance	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Financial Maths</b> – Learn how to budget, calculate interest, manage loans, and understand how money works in the real world. This is real adulting stuff—like how to afford a car or plan a holiday.</li><li>• <b>Data and Statistics</b> – You'll work with data sets, draw graphs, and figure out what data is actually saying.</li><li>• <b>Linear and Simultaneous Equations</b> – You'll use simple algebra to solve problems, often with graphs or real-world examples like travel plans, phone plans, or business models.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Measurement and Geometry</b> – You'll deal with things like length, area, volume, and angles—handy in design, construction, and trades.</li><li>• <b>Matrices</b> – These are number arrays used to organise and track information.</li><li>• <b>Networks and Graphs</b> – You'll look at routes, connections, and how to optimise systems—useful for transport planning, project management, and decision making.</li></ul>
UNIT 3: Data Analysis & Finance	UNIT 4: Matrices & Networks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Data Analysis</b> – You'll learn how to interpret data, use statistics, and spot trends. Great for careers in health, social sciences, sports analytics, or anything involving decision-making and evidence.</li><li>• <b>Financial Maths</b> – Learn how to budget, calculate loans, interest, investments, and understand how money really works. Want to manage your finances like a pro or get into a business-related field? This stuff is gold.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Matrices</b> – These are number grids used for things like tracking systems, networks, and even designing algorithms. Super useful in fields like IT, logistics, and game development.</li><li>• <b>Networks and Decision Maths</b> – Plan efficient routes, schedules, or projects. Think Google Maps, delivery services, or even event planning. It's all about optimisation and strategy.</li></ul>

### Work Requirements

- Set questions from textbook
- Short quizzes and tests
- Investigation projects.
- Bound reference book

### Why choose this subject?

It's Practical and Useful. This subject is full of maths you'll actually use in everyday life, such as managing money, reading graphs, understanding data, and making informed decisions. General Maths teaches the type of problem-solving and number skills you'll need.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	General Mathematics Classes
VCE	General Maths Units 1, 2 and 3, 4, VCE VM
Further Study/Careers	Administration, Business, Education, Health, IT, Logistics, Nursing, Trades, Social Sciences

# Health & Human Development

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

This subject explores the factors that influence health and wellbeing from youth to adulthood. It examines individual, societal, and global determinants of health, Australia's healthcare system, and the roles of organisations in promoting wellbeing. Students build skills to analyse and improve health outcomes across populations.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Understanding health and wellbeing	UNIT 2: Managing health and development
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explore youth health through multiple dimensions and sociocultural influences.</li> <li>Study nutrition, food models, and influences on dietary choices.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate youth health issues, inequalities, and support programs.</li> <li>Examine transitions to adulthood and intergenerational health.</li> <li>Explore youth access to and rights within the health system.</li> </ul>
UNIT 3: Australia's health in a globalised world	UNIT 4: Health and human development in a global context
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyse health as dynamic and influenced by multiple factors.</li> <li>Examine public health developments and health promotion strategies.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare health and development across countries using key indicators.</li> <li>Explore global health initiatives, including the UN SDGs and WHO programs.</li> </ul>

### Work Requirements

- Analyse real-world health data
- Explore case studies
- Investigate public health campaigns
- Evaluate government strategies
- Investigate country health data

### Why choose this subject?

Builds your understanding of how health is shaped by society, policy, and personal decisions, prepares you for a range of health-related careers, helps you develop critical thinking, data analysis and communication skills appeals to students interested in health sciences, wellbeing, and social justice

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Health and Physical Education, SEED
VCE	Units 1-4 Health and Human Development
Further Study/Careers	Nursing, Public Health, Nutrition and Dietetics, Social Work, Paramedicine, Occupational Therapy, Health Promotion, Education, Psychology, Community Development

# Legal Studies

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

Legal studies examines the institutions and principles of the legal system. You will develop an understanding of criminal and civil law, law-makers including parliament and the courts, the justice system and how rights are protection in Australia. Using a range of actual and hypothetical scenarios, your will develop their ability to use legal reasoning to argue a case.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: The Presumption of Innocence	UNIT 2: Wrongs and Rights
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Exploring the role of laws in society and why they are needed.</li><li>• Examining how laws are made by parliaments and courts.</li><li>• Investigating key features of criminal law and civil law.</li><li>• Understanding legal principles, rights, and responsibilities in the justice system.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Examining how the criminal and civil justice systems operate in Victoria.</li><li>• Exploring the role of courts, juries, and legal professionals in trials.</li><li>• Investigating how sanctions and remedies achieve justice.</li><li>• Considering the rights of individuals and how they are protected by law.</li></ul>
UNIT 3: Rights and justice	UNIT 4: The people and the law
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Exploring the Victorian criminal justice system and its principles of justice.</li><li>• Examining the roles of key participants in criminal and civil cases.</li><li>• Investigating how rights are protected in Australia through the Constitution and law.</li><li>• Analyzing the effectiveness of legal institutions in delivering justice.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Evaluating recent reforms and recommended changes to the justice system.</li><li>• Comparing the Australian and another country's approach to rights protection.</li><li>• Examining how law-making powers are divided under the Australian Constitution.</li><li>• Analyzing the roles of the High Court and parliament in law-making.</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Written reports
- Case analysis
- Structured questions
- Researching legal issues
- Evaluating laws
- Participate in debates

## Why choose this subject?

Legal Studies is useful for careers in law, criminology, policing, politics, social justice, business, and public service. It builds a strong foundation for university pathways in law and humanities.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Humanities: Civics & Citizenship
VCE	Units 1-4 Legal Studies
Further Study/Careers	Bachelor of Laws, Bachelor of Criminology, Bachelor of Arts, Police officer, Judges Associate, Law Clerk, Paralegal, Lawyer

# Mathematics Methods

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

Math Methods isn't just another maths subject. It's your gateway to understanding how the world works through numbers, logic, and patterns. Whether you're aiming for a career in science, engineering, space, commerce, IT, or even medicine, this subject gives you a serious edge.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Linear Relationships</li><li>• Quadratics and their applications</li><li>• Polynomials and their applications</li><li>• Relations and Functions</li><li>• Counting Principles (Probability)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Calculus and its Applications</li><li>• Circular Functions (Trigonometry)</li><li>• Exponential and Logarithms</li><li>• Probability</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Algebra and Coordinate Geometry</li><li>• Calculus</li><li>• Relations and Functions</li><li>• Circular Functions</li><li>• Exponential and Logarithms</li><li>• Applications of Differentiation</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discrete Random Variables</li><li>• Integration</li><li>• Continuous Random Variables</li><li>• Sample Proportion</li><li>• Functions and Calculus</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Set questions from textbook
- Short quizzes and tests
- Investigation projects.
- Bound reference book

## Why choose this subject?

Because Math Methods sets you up for success. It keeps doors open—for university courses, future careers, and opportunities you might not have even thought of yet. More than that, it builds confidence, analytical thinking, and the ability to solve complex problems. That's a skill set in high demand everywhere. It's challenging, yes—but in the best way. And the payoff? Totally worth it!

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Yr 9 & 10 General Mathematics, 10 Advanced Maths Class
VCE	General Maths Units 1-4 as a support Specialist Maths Units 1-4 as an extension
Further Study/Careers	Degrees, Master Degrees in Mathematics, Physics, Engineering, Space Science, Software Development, Computer Programming, Mechatronics, Medical Scientist, Data Scientist, Commerce, Biomedicine.

# Media

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Media is about exploring how media is created, used, and understood in society. Students learn to analyse and produce media products such as films, photography, advertisements, social media content, and more. The subject covers storytelling, audience engagement, media influence, and how media technologies evolve. It combines creative work (like making short films or digital media projects) with theoretical learning, where students study media representations, narratives, and the role media plays in shaping culture and opinions.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Media forms, representations and Australian stories	UNIT 2: Narrative across media forms
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exploring how media texts are constructed using codes and conventions.</li> <li>Analyzing how audiences engage with and interpret media products.</li> <li>Creating media products using digital tools and production techniques.</li> <li>Investigating the role of media in society and its influence on ideas and values.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Developing and planning media productions through pre-production processes.</li> <li>Exploring narrative and genre in media forms such as film, TV, or games.</li> <li>Creating media products using production and post-production techniques.</li> <li>Analyzing how media creators communicate meaning and engage audiences.</li> </ul>
UNIT 3: Media narratives and pre-production	UNIT 4: Media production; agency and control in and of the media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigating media representations and how they shape meaning.</li> <li>Analyzing media narratives and how they are structured to engage audiences.</li> <li>Exploring the influence of media on individuals, culture, and society.</li> <li>Developing and documenting a media production design</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Producing and refining a media product based on the Unit 3 production design.</li> <li>Evaluating the process and outcome of your media production.</li> <li>Investigating issues of agency and control in the media industry.</li> <li>Analyzing how media influences and is influenced by audiences and institutions.</li> </ul>

## Work Requirements

- Film Narrative Analysis
- Media Folio Production
- Media Artifact Production

## Why choose this subject?

VCE Media helps develop practical production skills, critical thinking, and media literacy—valuable for careers in film, television, journalism, advertising, marketing, social media, and communications.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Media
VCE	Units 1-4 Media
Further Study/Careers	Director, Actor, Writer, Camera Operator, Producer, Journalist

# Outdoor & Environmental Studies

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Outdoor and Environmental Studies explores the relationship between humans and the natural environment. It looks at how people experience, understand, and impact the outdoors through recreation, conservation, and resource use. You will study different environments and how these have been used and managed over time, including Indigenous perspectives and practices. The course includes both classroom learning and hands-on outdoor experiences like hiking, camping, or kayaking.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring personal and societal relationships with outdoor environments.</li><li>Investigating motivations for outdoor experiences and their impacts.</li><li>Developing outdoor skills through practical experiences in different environments.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigating environmental risks, challenges, and conservation strategies.</li><li>Examining personal responses and connections to natural places.</li><li>Participating in outdoor experiences to build environmental understanding.</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigating the historical relationships between humans and outdoor environments in Australia.</li><li>Exploring how different societal views shape environmental interactions.</li><li>Analyzing the impact of land management and environmental practices.</li><li>Examining case studies of environmental change and sustainability efforts.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Evaluating current and future impacts on outdoor environments.</li><li>Investigating environmental conflicts and management strategies.</li><li>Analyzing sustainable practices and their effectiveness.</li><li>Exploring how policies and actions shape environmental futures.</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Written reports
- Case studies
- Research tasks
- Fieldwork Analysis
- Data Collection

## Why choose this subject?

This subject builds awareness of environmental issues, sustainability, and personal connections to nature. It's ideal for students interested in the outdoors, environmental science, health, or careers in education, ecotourism, land management, or conservation.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Outdoor Education
VCE	Units 1-4 Outdoor & Environmental Studies
Further Study/Careers	Studying VCE Outdoor & Environmental Studies can lead to a variety of careers related to the environment, outdoor education, sustainability, and health.

# Physical Education

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Physical Education is about understanding how the human body moves and how physical activity affects health, fitness, and performance. It combines theory and practical learning to explore the science behind movement, training, and sport. You will study body systems, biomechanics, energy systems, skill development, and strategies for improving physical performance. The subject also looks at broader topics like the role of physical activity in society, health promotion, and factors that influence participation in sport and exercise.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring how body systems work together to produce movement.</li><li>Examining the role of physical activity in promoting health and wellbeing.</li><li>Investigating the benefits and barriers to being physically active.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigating how physical activity is measured and improved.</li><li>Exploring the impact of social, cultural, and environmental factors on participation.</li><li>Participating in practical activities to apply theoretical knowledge.</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Examining the role of the musculoskeletal and cardiovascular systems in movement.</li><li>Analyzing how energy systems contribute to physical performance.</li><li>Investigating acute responses and chronic adaptations to physical activity.</li><li>Applying biomechanical principles to improve technique and performance.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analyzing factors that affect performance and fatigue in physical activity.</li><li>Examining strategies to enhance performance, including training principles and methods.</li><li>Investigating recovery techniques and their role in performance improvement.</li><li>Evaluating training programs using data and scientific principles.</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Written reports
- Data analysis
- Practical activity reflections
- Structured questions
- Case Studies

## Why choose this subject?

It's ideal for students who enjoy being active, are interested in health and sport, and want to explore careers in areas like physiotherapy, exercise science, teaching, coaching, fitness, or health promotion.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	SEED, Year 9 Physical Education, Year 10 Health & PE
VCE	Units 1-4 Physical Education
Further Study/Careers	Studying VCE Physical Education can lead to a wide range of careers in health, sport, fitness, and education.

# Physics

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Physics explores how the physical world works, from the smallest particles to the largest structures in the universe. Students learn about motion, forces, energy, electricity, light, and matter. The subject focuses on applying scientific theories, conducting experiments, solving problems, and understanding real-world technologies. It helps students build analytical and practical skills useful for science, engineering, and technology pathways.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring how light, forces, and energy explain physical phenomena.</li><li>Investigating thermodynamics and how heat is transferred and conserved.</li><li>Examining nuclear physics and radiation in real-world contexts.</li><li>Exploring how electricity can be used to transfer energy.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Investigate the ways in which forces are involved both in moving objects and in keeping objects stationary</li><li>Investigate the application of motion concepts through a case study, for example, through motion in sport, vehicle safety, a device or a structure.</li><li>Designing and conducting practical investigations to test physics concepts.</li><li>Studying one detailed area of interest and its application in society such as astronomy or medical physics.</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring motion and how it's described and explained using Newton's laws.</li><li>Investigating gravitational, electric, and magnetic fields and their interactions.</li><li>Examining how electrical circuits work and how energy is transferred.</li><li>Applying physics concepts through experiments, analysis, and practical investigations.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring waves, including the dual nature of light and matter.</li><li>Studying photoelectric effect and quantum nature of light and matter.</li><li>Studying Einstein's special theory of relativity.</li><li>Students design scientific inquiry to investigate fields, motion or light.</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Complete experiments
- Write reports
- Analyse data
- Design investigations
- Structured Questions

## Why choose this subject?

You should consider choosing VCE Physics if you're interested in understanding how the world works – from everyday phenomena like motion and electricity to cutting-edge topics like quantum physics and relativity.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Science (Physics)
VCE	Units 1-4 Physics
Further Study/Careers	Studying physics can lead to a wide range of careers across science, technology, engineering, and beyond.

# Product Design & Technology

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Product Design and Technology is about designing and creating functional, innovative, and sustainable products using a range of materials such as wood, metal, textiles, or plastics. It combines creative thinking with practical skills to solve real-world problems through design. Students learn the design process—from identifying a need, researching, and developing ideas to planning, producing, and evaluating their own products. They also explore sustainability, ethical production, and technological advancements in design.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Design Practices	UNIT 2: Positive Impacts for End Users
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exploring design elements, principles, and the design process.</li> <li>Investigating materials, tools, and techniques used in product creation.</li> <li>Developing skills in sketching, modeling, and digital design.</li> <li>Creating initial design concepts for product solutions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refining design concepts through research and experimentation.</li> <li>Selecting appropriate materials and production methods.</li> <li>Developing detailed plans and prototypes for products.</li> <li>Evaluating design solutions based on functionality and aesthetics.</li> </ul>
UNIT 3: Ethical Product Design and Development	UNIT 4: Production and Evaluation of Ethical Designs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Applying advanced design and production skills to develop complex products.</li> <li>Investigating sustainable and ethical design practices.</li> <li>Managing the production process from planning to final creation.</li> <li>Evaluating product outcomes and design effectiveness.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Producing and refining a final product based on design plans.</li> <li>Applying advanced techniques and problem-solving during production.</li> <li>Evaluating the product's functionality, aesthetics and sustainability.</li> </ul>

### Work Requirements

- Create design concepts
- Develop prototypes
- Written reports
- Sketching and Modelling
- Managing production processes

### Why choose this subject?

This subject suits students who enjoy hands-on work, problem-solving, and bringing ideas to life. It's a great pathway into careers in product design, industrial design, fashion, engineering, architecture, interior design, furniture making, or manufacturing.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Textiles
VCE	Units 1-4 Product Design & Technology
Further Study/Careers	Studying VCE Product Design & Technology can lead to a variety of creative, practical, and technical careers.

# Psychology

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

VCE Psychology is the study of the mind, brain, and human behaviour. It explores how people think, feel, and act, using scientific methods to investigate topics like memory, learning, emotions, mental health, and brain function. You will learn about biological, psychological, and social factors that influence behaviour. They also study mental processes, such as perception and cognition, and examine real-life issues like stress, sleep, and psychological disorders.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understanding the structure and function of the brain.</li><li>Exploring how neurons transmit information.</li><li>Investigating how sensory systems work and influence perception.</li><li>Examining the biological basis of behavior and mental processes.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring learning processes such as classical and operant conditioning.</li><li>Investigating memory, including how information is encoded, stored, and retrieved.</li><li>Examining factors that influence behavior and mental processes.</li><li>Understanding developmental changes in behavior across the lifespan.</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Exploring how stress affects behavior, and physical &amp; mental health</li><li>Investigating ways of learning and remembering information, including how memory works</li><li>Conducting and evaluating psychological research and experiments.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analysing the factors that contribute to, and interventions to treat, phobia.</li><li>Examining psychological strategies for managing mental wellbeing</li><li>Determining the effects of sleep deprivation, sleep disorders and treatments to improve quality and quantity of sleep</li></ul>

## Work Requirements

- Conduct experiments
- Analyse data
- Write reports
- Complete case studies
- Structured questions

## Why choose this subject?

VCE Psychology helps develop skills in critical thinking, research, and communication, and provides a strong foundation for careers in health, education, social work, and science. It's ideal for students interested in understanding people and helping others.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Science (Psychology)
VCE	Units 1-4 Psychology
Further Study/Careers	Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts (Psychology), Bachelor of Psychology/Psychological Studies, Counselling, social work, education, human resources, or further study in psychology to become a registered psychologist.

# Specialist Maths

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

If you're up for a challenge and have big aspirations in fields like engineering, physics, computer science, economics, or research, Specialist Maths is where you want to be. It's the go-to subject for students aiming to become real problem-solvers in a world full of complex systems and advanced technology. It's a stepping stone to top-tier uni courses – If you want to study engineering, architecture, computer science, advanced economics, or even some branches of medicine, Specialist Maths is pretty much a must. It's the kind of maths that prepares you for some of the most exciting, challenging courses out there.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1:	UNIT 2:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Reviewing Algebra</li><li>• Numbers systems and sets</li><li>• Sequences and Series</li><li>• Additional Algebra</li><li>• Proof</li><li>• Logic</li><li>• Algorithms</li><li>• Combinatorics</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Matrices</li><li>• Graph Theory</li><li>• Simulation and Sampling</li><li>• Trigonometric Ratios and their applications</li><li>• Graphing functions and relations</li><li>• Complex Numbers</li><li>• Transformations of the plane</li><li>• Vectors in the plane</li></ul>
UNIT 3:	UNIT 4:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Logic and Proof</li><li>• Circular Functions</li><li>• Vectors</li><li>• Vector equations of lines and planes</li><li>• Complex Numbers</li><li>• Differentiation and rational functions</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Techniques and applications of integration</li><li>• Differential Equations</li><li>• Kinematics</li><li>• Vector Functions and Vector Calculus</li><li>• Linear Combinations of random Variables and the sample mean</li></ul>

### Work Requirements

- Chapter Questions
- Bound reference book
- Investigations tasks

### Why choose this subject?

Specialist Maths is demanding, but if you put in the work, the rewards are huge. It's an elite subject that opens doors to some of the most exciting, high-paying, and innovative careers out there. Plus, the satisfaction of cracking tough problems and mastering advanced topics is second to none. If you're ready for the challenge, Specialist Maths will take you places—just make sure you're prepared to invest the time, effort, and determination to make it happen.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Yr 10 Advanced Mathematics Class
VCE	Maths Methods Units 1-4 as a support, Systems Engineering, Physics
Further Study/Careers	Degrees/Master Degrees in Engineering, Physics, Mechatronics, Computer Science, Advanced Economics, Mathematics, Space Science, Research Scientist

# Visual Communication Design

## Units 1-4

### What's it all about?

Visual Communication Design is distinct in its study of visual language and the role it plays in communicating ideas, solving problems and influencing behaviours. Students learn how to manipulate type and imagery when designing for specific contexts, purposes and audiences. Students choose and combine manual and digital methods, media and materials with design elements and principles. Students work both together and independently to find and address design problems, making improvements to services, systems, spaces and places experienced by stakeholders, both in person and online. Students participate in critiques, both delivering and receiving constructive feedback.

### Subject Overview

UNIT 1: Finding, reframing and resolving design problems	UNIT 2: Design contexts and connections
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigating different design fields and their purposes whilst working together and independently.</li> <li>Exploring design elements, principles, and visual communication methods.</li> <li>Select and apply drawing methods and technical drawing conventions.</li> <li>Research and analyse the influence of design in past and present contexts.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Applying design thinking skills and good design principles to develop design concepts.</li> <li>Exploring various presentation methods to communicate ideas effectively.</li> <li>Using digital and manual methods for visual presentations in 2D and 3D formats.</li> <li>Investigate how Indigenous design influences our culture and visual language.</li> </ul>
UNIT 3: Visual communication in design practice	UNIT 4: Delivering design solutions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Comparing and analysing designers and design concepts.</li> <li>Defining a brief and generating ideas to develop concepts to solve design problems.</li> <li>Exploring materials, methods, and technologies for design development.</li> <li>Documenting and reflecting on the design process through critique and feedback.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Presenting design concepts through a pitch presentation based on concept refinement.</li> <li>Applying advanced drawing and digital methods to refine presentations.</li> <li>Evaluating the effectiveness and impact of design outcomes.</li> <li>Reflecting on the design process and folio presentations.</li> </ul>

### Work Requirements

- Research design
- Develop concepts
- Analyse visual communication methods
- Annotate the design process
- Present design ideas

### Why choose this subject?

This subject is ideal for students interested in good design principles, graphic design, advertising, building brand identity, architecture, or any creative industry where visual communication is key.

POSSIBLE PATHWAY	
YEAR	COURSES OFFERED
Year 9/10	Visual Art
VCE	Units 1-4 Visual Communication Design
Further Study/Careers	Graphic design, advertising, illustration, architecture, interior design, animation, marketing, fashion design, visual merchandising, university studies or TAFE

# Planning Your Pathway

Three easy steps to help you feel confident about your Senior Pathway

01.

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## Explore

- Read the handbook
- Think about what interests you
- Look at where each pathway can lead



02

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## Ask

- Speak with your teachers
- Meet with the Careers Team
- Talk to your family

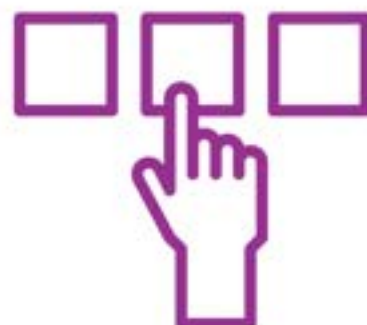


03

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## Choose

- Pick subjects that match your goals
- Make sure they align with future study or job plans
- Submit your selections when ready



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